

Table of Contents

Front matter and Acknowledgments

Preface and Executive Summary..... p. i - iv

Section I

Chapter 1. Introduction..... p. 1-1 to 1-5
Chapter 2. Methodology..... p. 2-1 to 2-3

Section II –Biota of the Lehigh Gap Wildlife Refuge

Chapter 3. Mammals p. 3-1 to 3-10
Chapter 4. Reptiles and Amphibians..... p. 4-1 to 4-6
Chapter 5. Birds..... p. 5-1 to 5-18
Chapter 6. Insects..... p. 6-1 to 6-19
Chapter 7. Microorganisms p. 7-1 to 7-6
Chapter 8. Plants..... p. 8-1 to 8-28

Section III – Ecological Studies, Abiotic Parameters, and Risk Assessment

Chapter 9. Ecological Studies..... p. 9-1 to 9-20
Chapter 10. The Physical Environment and Risk Assessment..... p. 10-1 to 10-12
Chapter 11. Mitigating Hazards and Addressing Previous
Recommendations from the LGWR Ecological
Assessment – Part I..... p. 11-1 to 11-8

Section IV – Conclusions and Recommendations

Chapter 12. Conclusions: Reflections and Recommendations..... p. 12-1 to 12-22

Section V. Appendices

- A. List of researchers, consultants, and collaborating partners
- B. Vertebrates of the Lehigh Gap Wildlife Refuge
- C. Insect Data
 - C-1: Preliminary Faunal Assessment for Insects, Part II, John E. Rawlins, Carnegie Museum of Natural History (6/29/10)
 - C-2: “Tips on How to Use Bee Bowls to Collect Bees” by Sam Droege
 - C-3: Preliminary List of Bee Species Identified in LGWR Study
 - C-4: Species list for Lepidopterans and Odonatans at the LGWR

- C-5: Compilation of Insect Species at the LGWR
- D. Macroinvertebrate Diversity in Metal Contaminated Ponds of the Lehigh Gap Refuge
- E. Microorganisms
 - E-1: Current State of the Soil Microflora at the Palmerton, Pa Superfund Site
 - E-2: Evidence for Zinc Tolerance among Bacteria of the Palmerton, Pa Area
 - E-3: Poster: Clarke-Ruiz and Kuserk Bacterial Zinc Tolerance Study
 - E-4: Poster: Sarson and Kuserk Bacterial Identification Study
 - E-5: Abstract: Casper Laboratory Studies on Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi
- F. Habitat Enhancement
 - F-1: Lehigh Gap Wildlife Refuge Native Habitat Garden Database
 - F-2: Experimental Design – Grassland Enhancement/Deer Fencing Project Report
 - F-2a: Summary of 2009 Plant Monitoring Data
 - F-3: Acorn and Seedling Planting – Field Trials
- G. Moravian College Plant Studies (Research Poster)
- H. Ecological Studies
 - H-1: Succession Monitoring Report
 - H-1a: August 2008 Succession Plot Monitoring Data
 - H-1b: 2008 Cumulative Succession Data
 - H-2: 2008 Educational Succession Plot Plant Inventory
 - H-3: Total Vegetative Cover Analysis Educational Activity
- I. Wilkes Food Web Study
- J. Educational Habitat Displays
 - J-1: Forest
 - J-2: Grassland
 - J-3: Ponds
 - J-4: River/Riparian
 - J-5: Scrub
 - J-6: Wetland
- K. Lehigh University Research Studies
 - K-1: Lehigh Research Technical Report (December 2010)
 - K-2: Lehigh Metals Studies Pamphlet
 - K-3: Lehigh Metals Research Poster